## LUA - CPD Seminar

## Basic Principle of Requirements of a Broker

#### Hobbins v. Skandia/Clearwater

Date: 7 June 2012

**Presented by: Dr Christine Koo** 

Christine M. Koo & Ip, Solicitors & Notaries

Tel. No.: (852) 2526 7666

E-mail: christinekoo@cmkoo.com.hk



# Disclaimer

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#### **HCCA NO. 15 OF 2010**

**BETWEEN** 

**JEREMY PAUL EGERTON HOBBINS** 

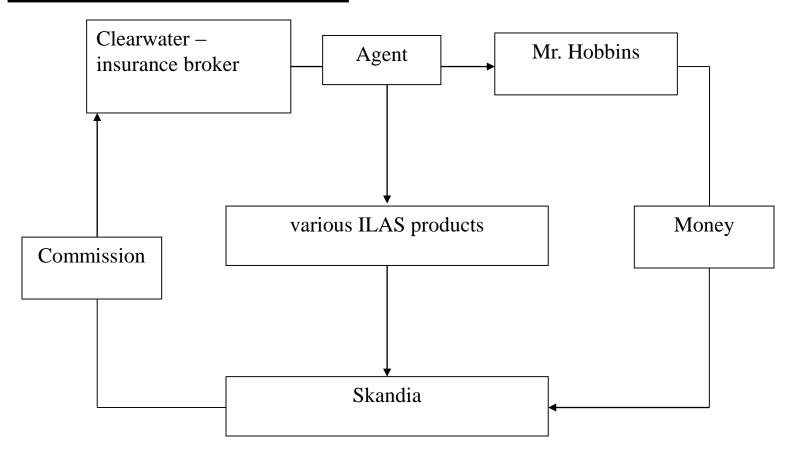
**Plaintiff** 

and

ROYAL SKANDIA LIFE ASSURANCE LIMITED 1<sup>st</sup> Defendant CLEARWATER INTERNATIONAL LIMITED 2<sup>nd</sup> Defendant



## Summary of facts



## Pl sought:

- restitution (restore his former position to Dec 05) from D1.
- commission earned so far from D2.
- contract void illegality/misrepresentation.

# Nub of the case (Judge's words)

Whether, as a matter of law, an insurance broker is obliged to disclose HOW MUCH one earns on any particular transaction.

# Plaintiff's ground

See Judgment para 57.

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# Elements (1)

- Pl successful businessman, high-ranking executive.
  - experienced in investment products (CIB, MCA, EIB, WPB, IDS, BOSI).
  - Recollection of events hazy. Mr.
    Keating's evidence more reliable.



## Elements (2)

- D2 Good documentations
  - Broker agreements
  - Investment Risk Profiler Questionnaire
  - Questionnaire 05, 06 (update)
  - Report to Pl re commission
  - Client Needs Analysis Questionnaire
  - Client Agreement re product (commission)
  - KYC
  - Contemporaneous note
  - Application form concealed information nothing duplicitous.
  - No misrepresentation (meet 67 times over 40 months).

# Elements (3)

Judge upset – Cost on indemnity basis.

 Accusation of fraud, unsupported by

facts.

## **Points to Note**

Proper documentations.

Each ILAS product, one client agreement mentioning commission.

Commission not in excess, "not exceed the usual market rate".

## What If

- 1. PI old and illiterate in-experience investor.
- 2. Incentive Bonus.
- 3. Sell only one Insurer's Product. (Zurich, Generali, Aviva)
- 4. CFA decision.



### What does PRC Law Say

#### 《保險經紀機構監管規定》

"保險經紀從業人員開展業務,應當向客戶出示「客戶告知書」,並按客戶要求說明佣金的收取方式和比例。"

### 《保險專業代理機構監管規定》

"保險專業代理機構應當制作規範的客戶告知書。" "客戶告知書至少應當包括保險專業代理機構以及被 代理保險公司名稱、營業場所、業務範圍、聯繫方式 等基本事項。"

# Q & A Session

**Presented by: Dr Christine Koo** 



Christine M. Koo & Ip, Solicitors & Notaries

Tel. No.: (852) 2526 7666

E-mail: christinekoo@cmkoo.com.hk

#### **PLEASE NOTE**

The law and procedure on this subject are very specialised. This article is a general explanation for your reference only and should not be relied on as legal advice for any specific case. If legal advice is needed, please contact our solicitors.

#### 請注意

本題目之法律及程序十分專門。此文章只屬一般性之解釋,供你參考,而不應被依賴為關於任何特定事件之法律意見。如需法律意見,請與我所律師聯絡。

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